



OCEANOGRAPHY

The 2012 Spring PowWow Official Merit Badge Worksheet.

Scout's Name

Instructor's Name

Scout's Address

City

State

Zip

Instructions

- 1) The Scout is to review the merit badge book before the first week of the PowWow.
- 2) Bring this worksheet, paper, and pen or pencil each week.
- 3) **Bring a Merit Badge blue card with you on the second week.**

Requirement Instructions*

- 1) Requirements 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 9 should be completed during the two sessions of the PowWow.
- 2) Requirements 7 and 8 must be completed as **homework** between the two sessions of the PowWow

* Due to possible time constraints at the PowWow, certain requirements that were originally planned to be completed in class may need to be completed as homework. Please LISTEN to ALL INSTRUCTIONS in class to be aware of any changes.

Requirement 1

Initial

Name four branches of oceanography.

Describe at least five reasons why it is important for people to learn about the oceans.

Requirement 2

Initial

Define salinity,

temperature,

and density,

and describe how these important properties of seawater are measured by the physical oceanographer.

Discuss the circulation and currents of the ocean.

Describe the effects of the oceans on weather and climate.

Requirement 3

Initial

Describe the characteristics of ocean waves.

Point out the differences among the storm surge,

tsunami,

tidal wave,

and tidal bore.

Explain the difference between sea,

swell,

and surf.

Explain how breakers are formed.

Requirement 4

Initial

Draw a cross-section of underwater topography. Show what is meant by:

a. Continental shelf;

b. Continental slope;

c. Abyssal plain

Name and put on your drawing the following: seamount, guyot, rift valley, canyon, trench, and oceanic ridge. Compare the depths in the oceans with the heights of mountains on land.

Requirement 5

Initial

a. List the main salts,

gases,

and nutrients in sea water.

b. Describe some important properties of water.

c. Tell how the animals and plants of the ocean affect the chemical composition of seawater.

d. Explain how differences in evaporation and precipitation affect the salt content of the oceans.

Requirement 6

Initial

a. Describe some of the biologically important properties of seawater.

b. Define benthos,

nekton,

and plankton.

c. Name some of the plants and animals that make up each of these groups.

Benthos,

Nkton,

Plnkton.

Describe the place and importance of phytoplankton in the oceanic food chain.

Requirement 7

Initial

Do ONE of the following:

- a. Make a plankton net. Tow the net by a dock, wade with it, hold it in a current, or tow it from a rowboat. Do this for about 20 minutes. Save the sample. Examine it under a microscope or high-power glass. Identify the three most common types of plankton in the sample. May be done in lakes or streams.
- b. Make a series of models (clay or plaster and wood) of a volcanic island. Show the growth of an atoll from a fringing reef through a barrier reef. Describe the Darwinian theory of coral reef formation.
- c. Measure the water temperature at the surface, midwater, and bottom of a body of water four times daily for five consecutive days. You may measure depth with a rock tied to a line. Make a Secchi disk to measure turbidity (how much suspended sedimentation is in the water). Measure the air temperature. Note the cloud cover and roughness of the water. Show your findings (air and water temperature, turbidity) on a graph. Tell how the water temperature changes with air temperature.
- d. Make a model showing the inshore sediment movement by littoral currents, tidal movement, and wave action. Include such formations as high and low waterlines, low-tide terrace, berm, and coastal cliffs. Show how offshore bars are built up and torn down.
- e. Make a wave generator. Show reflection and refraction of waves. Show how groins, jetties, and breakwaters affect these patterns.
- f. Track and monitor satellite images available on the Internet for a specific location for three weeks. Describe what you have learned to your counselor.

Requirement 8**Initial**

Do ONE of the following:

- a. Write a 500-word report on a book about oceanography approved by your counselor.
- b. Visit one of the following:
 1. An oceanographic research ship or
 2. An oceanographic institute

Write a 500-word report about your visit.

- c. Explain to your troop in a five-minute prepared speech "Why Oceanography Is Important" or describe "Career Opportunities in Oceanography." (Before making your speech, show your speech outline to your counselor for approval.)

Requirement 9**Initial**

Describe four methods that marine scientists use to investigate the ocean, underlying geology, and organisms living in the water.

Merit badge worksheets will not be accepted at the Council Office in place of the official Merit Badge Application Card. Those who do not complete all the requirements should take their partially completed merit badge worksheet and their official application card to their local merit badge counselors for completion.